

## **POL 2806 – Théories des relations internationales**

Hiver 2009

Local XXXX – Mercredi 8h30-11h30

**Professeur :** Zhiming Chen

**Bureau :** C-3130 Lionel-Groulx

**Disponibilité :** Mercredi de 13h30 à 16h30, sauf indication contraire. Il est impératif de s'inscrire sur ma porte au préalable. *Note : je ne reçois pas sans rendez-vous.*

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### *Rappel de règlements pédagogiques*

Veillez prendre note que le trimestre se termine le 30 avril 2009 (incluant la période des examens). Aucune demande d'examen différé ne sera acceptée sans motif valable. Nous entendons par motif valable, un motif indépendant de la volonté de l'étudiant, tel que force majeure, le cas fortuit ou une maladie attestée par un certificat de médecin. (règlement pédagogique 8.5).

Le Département de science politique a adopté un règlement concernant les retards dans la remise des travaux. La pénalité imposée pour les retards dans la remise des travaux est de 2 % par jour. Cette pénalité est calculée en déduisant 2 % à la note obtenue pour le travail en question. L'étudiant qui remet son travail après 12h00 (midi) est réputé avoir remis ce travail le matin du jour ouvrable qui suit, à l'ouverture des bureaux, et les jours non ouvrables sont comptés comme des jours de retard.

Veillez noter que la boîte de dépôt des travaux à l'entrée du Département est dépouillée à **12h00 (midi) précises** tous les jours ouvrables.

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### **Approche et objectifs:**

Ce cours analyse et compare les théories principales des relations internationales. Il explore l'historique, l'épistémologie, l'ontologie, et la normativité de chaque théorie, et examine la validité de la théorie à travers de son application dans les relations internationales. Il vise non seulement à permettre une compréhension en profondeur des théories principales des relations internationales, mais également à développer chez les étudiants une compétence théorique et analytique afin qu'ils puissent analyser les phénomènes des relations internationales utilisant ces théories.

**Pédagogie:**

À chaque semaine, le cours débutera avec une présentation de la part de professeur sur la thématique de la semaine. Ces présentations seront suivies d'une discussion générale à laquelle tous devront participer. Il est donc essentiel de compléter l'ensemble des lectures obligatoires avant le cours pour permettre une discussion efficace. Le professeur décidera le sujet spécifique de discussion sur la thématique de la semaine.

**Exigences:**

- (1) Tous les étudiants doivent avoir lu les lectures obligatoires avant le cours et ils sont encouragés à lire autant de lectures recommandées que possible.
- (2) Les étudiants seront divisés en quelques groupes fixés pour la discussion générale suivie de la présentation du professeur. Un étudiant ou une étudiante sera l'animateur ou l'animatrice de la discussion de son groupe. Durant le trimestre, chaque étudiant ou étudiante devra animer au moins une discussion.
- (3) Les étudiants complèteront un examen intra en classe et un examen final à la maison.
- (4) La présence est obligatoire. Chaque absence sans motif valable sera pénalisée par un point de l'évaluation finale.
- (5) La participation active à la discussion générale au sujet de la thématique de la semaine est encouragée et est attendue.

**Évaluation:**

Examen intra en classe:	40%	25 février, 2009
Examen final à la maison:	60%	15 avril, 2009

**La prévention du plagiat:**

Le Département porte une attention toute particulière à la lutte contre le plagiat, le copiage ou la fraude lors des examens. Le plagiat consiste à utiliser de façon totale ou partielle, littérale ou déguisée le texte d'autrui en le faisant passer pour sien ou sans indication de référence à l'occasion d'un travail, d'un examen ou d'une activité faisant l'objet d'une évaluation. Cette fraude est lourdement sanctionnée. Voir à cet effet le règlement disciplinaire dans l'Annuaire général de la Faculté des arts et des sciences p. II.

**Matériel pédagogique:**

Alex Macleod et Dan O'Meara. 2007. *Théories des relations internationales: Contestations et résistances*. Montréal: Athéna éditions. (Disponible à la librairie de l'UdeM)

**07 jan. L'Introduction et la planification du cours**

## 14 jan. Le réalisme classique

### Lectures obligatoires :

Alex Macleod et Dan O'Meara. *Théories des relations internationales*. Chapitre 3 : pp. 35-60.

### Lectures recommandées:

Hans J. Morgenthau. 2005. "A Realist Theory of International Politics: Six Principles of Political Realism," in Hans Morgenthau, Kenneth W. Thompson, and David Clinton, eds., *Politics Among Nations*, 7<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, ch. 1 (pp. 3-16).

Edward Gulick. 1955. *Europe's Classic Balance of Power*. New York: W.W. Norton, part I.

Stephen M. Walt. 1985 (Spring). "Alliance Formation and the Balance of World Power," *International Security* 9(4): 3-43.

R. Harrison Wagner. 1986 (July). "The Theory of Games and the Balance of Power," *World Politics* 38(4): 546-576.

R. Harrison Wagner. 1994 (September). "Peace, War, and the Balance of Power," *American Political Science Review* 88(3): 593-607.

Manus I. Midlarsky, ed. 1993. *Handbook of War Studies*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, ch. 7 (by Jacek Kugler and A.F.K. Organski).

Jacek Kugler and Douglas Lemke, eds. 1996. *Parity and War*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, chs. 4, 10, 17 (by Douglas Lemke, William Thompson, and James Morrow).

Jonathan DiCicco and Jack Levy. 1999 (December). "Power Shifts and Problem Shifts," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 43(6): 675-704.

Richard Ned Lebow. 1995. "The Long Peace, the End of the Cold War, and the Failure of Realism," in Richard Ned Lebow and Thomas Risse-Kappan, eds., *International Relations Theory and the End of the Cold War*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Jeffrey Legro and Andrew Moravcsik. 1999 (Fall). "Is Anybody Still a Realist?" *International Security* 24(2): 5-55.

## 21 jan. Le néoréalisme

### Lectures obligatoires :

Alex Macleod et Dan O'Meara. *Théories des relations internationales*. Chapitre 4 : pp. 61-88.

### Lectures recommandées:

Robert O. Keohane. 1986. "Theory of World Politics: Structural Realism and Beyond," in Robert Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics*. New York: Columbia University Press, ch. 7 (pp. 158-203).

Kenneth N. Waltz. 1986. "Anarchic Orders and Balances of Power," in Robert Keohane, ed., *Neorealism and Its Critics*. Columbia University Press, ch. 5 (pp. 98-130).

Kenneth N. Waltz. 1989. "The Origins of War in Neorealist Theory," in Robert I. Rotberg and Theodore K. Rabb, eds., *The Origin and Prevention of Major Wars*. Cambridge University Press, pp. 39-52.

John Mearsheimer. 2001. *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics*, New York: Norton, ch. 2 (pp. 29-54).

Robert Jervis. 1978 (January). "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma," *World Politics* 30(2): 167-214.

John Mearsheimer. 2001. *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics*. New York: Norton, ch. 1 (pp. 1-27).

Stephen Brooks. 1997 (Summer). "Dueling Realisms," *International Organization* 51(3): 445-477.

Robert Gilpin. 1981. *War and Change in World Politics*, Cambridge University Press, pp. 1-49.

Gideon Rose. 1998 (October). "Neoclassical Realism and Theories of Foreign Policy," *World Politics* 51(1): pp. 144-172.

## **28 jan. Le libéralisme classique: une constellation de théories**

### Lectures obligatoires :

Alex Macleod et Dan O'Meara. *Théories des relations internationales*. Chapitre 5 : pp. 89-110.

### Lectures recommandées:

Andrew Moravcsik. Autumn 1997. "Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics," *International Organization* 51(4), pp. 513-553.

M. Zacher and R. Matthew, "Liberal International Theory," in Charles Kegley, ed., *Controversies in International Relations Theory*. New York: St. Martins, 1995, pp. 117-139.

Zeev Maoz and Bruce Russett. 1993 (September). "Normative and Structural Causes of Democratic Peace, 1946-1986," *American Political Science Review* 87(3): 624-638.

Bruce Bueno de Mesquita, James Morrow, Randolph Siverson, and Alastair Smith. 1999 (December). "An Institutional Explanation of the Democratic Peace," *American Political Science Review* 93(4): 791-807.

Bruce Russett. 1994. *Grasping the Democratic Peace*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, ch. 1-2 (pp. 3-42).

Joanne Gowa. 2000. *Ballots and Bullets: The Elusive Democratic Peace*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, chs. 4-7 (pp. 44-114).

## **04 fév. Le néolibéralisme et la synthèse « néo-néo »**

### Lectures obligatoires :

Alex Macleod et Dan O'Meara. *Théories des relations internationales*. Chapitre 6 : pp. 111-132.

### Lectures recommandées:

Robert O. Keohane. 1984. *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World*

Political Economy. New York: Columbia University Press.

Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye. 1989. *Power and Interdependence*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. New York: Harper-Collins, Ch. 1-2.

David A. Baldwin. 1993. "Neoliberalism, Neorealism, and World Politics," in David A. Baldwin, ed., *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate*. New York: Columbia University Press, ch. 1 (pp. 3-28).

Robert Powell. Spring 1994. "Anarchy in International Relations Theory: The Neo-Realist-Neo-Liberal Debate," *International Organization* 48(2), pp. 313-344.

Robert Jervis. Summer 1999. "Realism, Neoliberalism, and Cooperation: Understanding the Debate," *International Security* 24(1), pp. 42-63.

Stephen D. Krasner. 1983. "Structural Causes and Regime Consequences: Regimes as Intervening Variables," in Stephen D. Krasner, ed., *International Regimes*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, ch. 1 (pp. 1-22).

Joseph M. Grieco. 1988 (Summer). "Anarchy and the Limits of Cooperation," *International Organization* 42(3): 485-507.

Robert Keohane and Lisa Martin. 1995 (Summer). "The Promise of Institutional Theory," *International Security* 20(1): 39-51.

John J. Mearsheimer. 1994-1995 (Winter). "The False Promise of International Institutions," *International Security* 19(3): pp. 5-49.

Robert Axelrod. 1981 (June). "The Emergence of Cooperation Among Egoists," *American Political Science Review* 75(2): pp. 306-318.

Kenneth A. Oye. 1985 (October). "Explaining Cooperation Under Anarchy: Hypotheses and Strategies," *World Politics* 38(1): pp. 1-24.

Robert Axelrod. 1985. *The Evolution of Cooperation*. New York: Basic Books, chs. 1 & 9, (chs. 2-4, 7 recommended but not required).

Robert Jervis. 1988 (April). "Realism, Game Theory, and Cooperation," *World Politics* 40(3): pp. 317-349.

## **11 fév. La théorie marxiste et l'analyse des conflits et des relations de pouvoir mondiaux**

### Lectures obligatoires :

Alex Macleod et Dan O'Meara. *Théories des relations internationales*. Chapitre 7 : pp. 133-158.

### Lectures recommandées:

Karl Marx. 1976. *Le Capital: Critique de l'économie politique*. Paris: Éditions sociales.

Immanuel Wallerstein. 1974. "The Rise and Future Demise of the World Capitalist System," *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 16, pp. 387-415.

Anthony Brewer. 1990. *Marxist theories of imperialism : a critical survey*. London : Routledge.

Stephen Gill. 1993. *Gramsci, historical materialism and international relations*. Cambridge : Cambridge University Press.

Andrew Linklater. 1990. *Beyond realism and Marxism : critical theory and international relations*. Basingstoke : Macmillan.

Baruch Knei-Paz 1978. *The Social and Political Thought of Leon Trotsky*. Oxford : Clarendon Press.

V. Kubařkovař and A.A. Cruickshank. 1985. *Marxism and international relations*. New York : Clarendon Press.

Ernest Mandel. 1973. *An introduction to Marxist economic theory*. New York, Pathfinder Press.

## **18 f3v. Approches n3omarxistes : la th3orie n3ogramscienne et le marxisme politique**

### Lectures obligatoires :

Alex Macleod et Dan O'Meara. *Th3ories des relations internationales*. Chapitre 10: pp. 207-230.

### Lectures recommand3ees:

William I. Robinson. 1996. *Promoting Polyarchy: Globalization, US Intervention, and Hegemony*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 13-72.

A. Claire Cutler. March 1999. "Locating 'Authority' in the Global Political Economy," *International Studies Quarterly* 43(1), pp. 59-81.

Robert W. Cox. 1987. *Production, power, and World Order : Social Forces in the Making of History*. New York : Columbia University Press.

Mark Rupert. 2000. *Ideologies of globalization : contending visions of a new world order*. New York : Routledge.

Justin Rosenberg. 1994. *The empire of civil society : a critique of the realist theory of international relations*. New York : Verso.

Robert W. Cox, with Timothy J. Sinclair. 1996. *Approaches to world order*. New York : Cambridge University Press.

Stephen Gill. 2003. *Power and resistance in the new world order*. New York : Palgrave Macmillan.

Justin Rosenberg. 2000. *The follies of globalisation theory : polemical essays*. New York : Verso.

## **25 f3v. L'examen intra en classe**

## **04 mar. P3riode d'activit3es libres**

## **11 mar. L'École anglaise : Via Media entre ordre et anarchie dans les relations internationales ?**

### Lectures obligatoires :

Alex Macleod et Dan O'Meara. *Théories des relations internationales*. Chapitre 8 : pp. 159-180.

### Lectures recommandées:

Hedley Bull. 1977. *The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics*. London: Macmillan.

Hedley Bull and Adam Watson, eds. 1984. *The Expansion of International Society*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hedley Bull. 1979. "Natural law and international relations," *British Journal of International Studies* 5(2), 171-81.

Barry Buzan. 1993. "From International System to International Society: Structural Realism and Regime Theory Meet the English School." *International Organization* 47(3): 327-52.

Barry Buzan. 1996. "International Society and International Security," in Rick Fawn and Jeremy Larkin (eds.), *International Society After the Cold War*. London: Macmillan.

Barry Buzan. 2001. "The English School: An Underexploited Resource in IR." *Review of International Studies* 27(3): 471-88.

Barry Buzan. 2004. *From International to World Society? English School Theory and the Social Structure of Globalisation*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

## **18 mar. Le constructivisme : sa place, son rôle, sa contribution et ses débats**

### Lectures obligatoires :

Alex Macleod et Dan O'Meara. *Théories des relations internationales*. Chapitre 9 : pp. 181-206.

### Lectures recommandées:

Alexander Wendt. 1992 (Spring). "Anarchy is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of Power Politics," *International Organization* 46(2): 391-425.

Alexander Wendt. 1999. *Social Theory of International Relations*. New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 233-378.

Martha Finnemore. 1996. "Defining State Interests," in *National Interests in International Society*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, ch. 1 (pp. 1-33).

John Gerard Ruggie. Autumn 1998. "What Makes the World Hang Together? Neo-Utilitarianism and the Social Constructivist Challenge," *International Organization* 52(4), pp. 855-885.

Jeffrey Checkel. 1998. "The Constructivist Turn in International Relations Theory," *World Politics* 50(2).

John Ruggie. 1998. *Constructing the World Polity: Essays on International Institutionalization*. New York: Routledge.

Ted Hopf. 1998. "The Promise of Constructivism in International Relations Theory," *International Security* 23.

Mark Laffey and Jutta Weldes. 1997. "Beyond Belief: Ideas and Symbolic Technologies in the Study of International Relations," *European Journal of International Relations* 3.

## **25 mar. La Théorie critique : l'héritage de l'École de Francfort**

### Lectures obligatoires :

Alex Macleod et Dan O'Meara. *Théories des relations internationales*. Chapitre 11 : pp. 231-254.

### Lectures recommandées:

Radmila Nakarada, "The Uncertain Reach of Critical Theory", in Wapner and Ruiz, *Principled World Politics*, pp.6578.

Stephen Gill, "Transformation and innovation in the study of world order", in Gill and Mittelman, *Innovation and Transformation*, pp.524.

Richard Wyn Jones. 2001. "Introduction: Locating Critical International Relations Theory", in Jones, ed. *Critical Theory and World Politics* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2001), *Critical Theory and World Politics*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp.119.

Andrew Linklater. 2001. "The Changing Contours of Critical International Relations Theory", in Jones, ed., *Critical Theory and World Politics*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp.2343.

Robert Cox. 2001. "The Way Ahead: Toward a New Ontology of World Order" in Jones, ed., *Critical Theory and World Politics*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp.4559

Craig Murphy. 2001. "Critical theory and the Democratic Impulse: Understanding a Century Old Tradition", in Jones, ed., *Critical Theory and World Politics*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp.6176.

Kimberley Hutchings. 2001. "The Nature of Critique in Critical International Relations Theory", in Jones, ed., *Critical Theory and World Politics*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp.7990.

N.J. Rengger. 2001. "Negative Dialectic? The Two Modes of Critical Theory in World Politics", in Jones, ed., *Critical Theory and World Politics*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp.91109.

Jeffrey Harrod. 2001. "Global Realism: Unmasking Power in the International Political Economy", in Jones, ed., *Critical Theory and World Politics*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp.111125.

Mark Neufeld. 2001. "What's Critical About Critical International Relations Theory?", in Jones, ed., *Critical Theory and World Politics*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp.127145.

Chris Brown. 2001. "'Our Side'? Critical Theory and International Relations", Jones, ed., *Critical Theory and World Politics*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp.191203.

Alexander Wendt. 2001. "What is International Relations for? Notes Toward a Postcritical View", in Jones, ed., *Critical Theory and World Politics*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp.205224.

## **01 avr. Le postmodernisme**

### Lectures obligatoires :

Alex Macleod et Dan O'Meara. *Théories des relations internationales*. Chapitre 12 : pp. 255-280.

### Lectures recommandées:

David Campbell. 1988. "Recent Changes in Social Theory: Questions for International Relations," in: Richard A. Higgott (ed.), *New Directions in International Relations? Australian Perspectives*, Canberra: Australian National University, Department of International Relations, pp. 11-64.

David Campbell. 1990. "Global Inscription: How Foreign Policy Constitutes the United States," *Alternatives*, Vol. 15, No. 3 (Summer), pp. 263-286.

David Campbell. 1990/91. "Security, Order, and Identity in Europe: A Commentary," *Current Research on Peace and Violence*, Vol. 13, No. 3, pp. 175-180.

James Der Derian. 1987. "Mediating Estrangement: A Theory for Diplomacy," *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 13, No. 2, pp. 91-110.

James Der Derian. 1987. *On Diplomacy: A Genealogy of Western Estrangement*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

James Der Derian. 1988. "Introducing Philosophical Traditions in International Relations," *Millennium*, Vol. 17, No. 2, pp. 189-193.

James Der Derian. 1989. "Arms, Hostages, and the Importance of Shredding in Earnest: Reading the National Security Culture (II)," *Social Text*, No. 22, pp. 79-91.

James Der Derian and Michael J. Shapiro, eds. 1989. *International/Intertextual Relations: Postmodern Readings of World Politics*, Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.

Jim George. 1988. "International Relations and the Positivist Empiricist Theory of Knowledge: Implications for the Australian Discipline," in: Richard A. Higgott (ed.), *New Directions in International Relations? Australian Perspectives*, Canberra: Australian National University, Department of International Relations, , pp. 65-142.

Jim George. 1989. "International Relations and the Search for Thinking Space: Another View of the Third Debate," *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 33, pp. 269-279.

Jim George. 1993. "Of Incarceration and Closure: Neo-Realism and the New/Old World Order," *Millennium*, Vol. 22, No. 2, pp. 197-234.

## **08 avr. Les approches féministes en Relations internationales**

### Lectures obligatoires :

Alex Macleod et Dan O'Meara. *Théories des relations internationales*. Chapitre 13 : pp. 281-304.

### Lectures recommandées:

Sylvester, C. 1994. *Feminist Theory and International Relations Theory in a Postmodern Era*. Cambridge UK: Cambridge University Press.

Tickner, A. 1992. *Gender in International Relations: Feminist Perspectives on Achieving Global Security*. New York NY: Columbia University Press.

Grant, R. and K. Newland, eds. 1991. *Gender and International Relations*. Bloomington IN: Indiana University Press.

Robinson, F. 1999. *Globalising Care: Feminist Theory, Ethics and International Relations*. Boulder CO: Westview Press.

Enloe, C. 1990. *Bananas, Beaches and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics*. Berkeley CA: University of California Press.

Steans, J. 1998. *Gender and International Relations: An Introduction*. Rutgers University Press.

Silver, K. and E. Giordano, eds. 1993. *Gender in International Relations*. The Fletcher Forum on World Affairs 17, 2 (Summer): 1-116.

Reardon, Betty A. 1993. *Women and Peace: Feminist Visions of Global Security*. Albany NY: State University of New York Press.

Zalewski, M., and J.L. Parpart, eds. 1997. *The "Man" Question in International Relations*. Boulder CO: Westview Press.

Peterson, V. S. 1994. *Gendered States: Feminist (Re)visions of International Relations Theory*. Boulder CO: Lynne Rienner.

Harris, A. and Y. King. 1989. *Rocking the Ship of State: Toward a Feminist Peace Politics*. Boulder CO: Westview.

D'Amico, F. and P. R. Beckman, eds. 1994. *Women, Gender, and World Politics: Perspectives, Policies, and Prospects*. Westport CN:

Whitworth, S. 1994. *Feminism and International Relations: Towards a Political Economy of Gender in Interstate and Non-Governmental Institutions*. New York NY: St. Martin's.

J. Ann Tickner. December 1997. "You Just Don't Understand: Troubled Engagements Between Feminists and IR Theorists," *International Studies Quarterly* 41(4), pp. 611-632.

**15 avr. Examen final à la maison**